European co-operation for Accreditation

WHO WE ARE

https://european-accreditation.org
1. About EA
2. EA Organisational Structure
3. The EA Multilateral Agreement (EA MLA)
4. EA in the Global Network
5. EA’s role in Europe
6. Benefits of Accreditation
European co-operation for Accreditation

1. ABOUT EA
ABOUT EA

• EA is an association of National Accreditation Bodies in Europe.

• EA’s members are officially recognised by their national Governments to assess and verify Conformity Assessment Bodies (CABs).

• CABs are organisations that carry out — against international standards — evaluation services such as certification, verification, inspection, testing and calibration.

• EA is responsible for harmonising accreditation within Europe, with the aim of reducing barriers to trade and protecting health, safety and the environment.
ABOUT EA – BASIC FACTS

- Appointed by the EC to manage the accreditation infrastructure within the EU, EFTA and candidate countries;

- Not-for-profit association of nationally recognised Accreditation Bodies;

- Established in 1997 and registered in NL in 2000;

- 36 Full Members;

- 14 Associate Members;

- 34 Full Members are signatory to the EA MLA;

- 9 Associate Members are signatory to the MLA through a bilateral agreement with EA;

- Permanent EA-Secretariat of 8 persons.
The EA Strategy 2025, adopted at the EA General Assembly in November 2016 and implemented as from 2017, defines EA’s mission as follows:

“To ensure confidence in accredited conformity assessments results through harmonized operation of accreditation activities in support of European and global economies.”
• Defining, **harmonizing and building consistency in accreditation in Europe**, by ensuring common interpretation and application of the standards used by its members;

• **Ensuring transparency** of the operations (including assessments) performed and results provided by its members;

• Maintaining a **multilateral agreement on mutual recognition** between accreditation activities and reciprocal acceptance of accredited conformity assessment services and results;
• Managing a peer-evaluation system consistent with international practices;

• Acting as a technical resource on matters related to the implementation and operation of the European policies on accreditation;

• Cooperate with the European Commission and other European and international stakeholders;

• Develop accreditation criteria and guidelines supporting harmonisation of practices.
• The **EA Strategy 2025** defines EA’s vision as being “a reference in the world for accreditation that enables an open and global market for competitive business and providing reassurance to consumers in a sustainable society”.

• To achieve EA’s vision, **3 strategic objectives** are set out in the Strategy:
  - Good governance to deliver consistent and sustainable results;
  - Close cooperation with regulators and stakeholders to strengthen accreditation at the European and international level;
  - Continue to develop accreditation to support innovation and growth in existing and new areas.
EA’s core values are developed out of EA’s mission and vision, highlighting the expected behaviours and skills on which all work of EA is based. The core values support the implementation of the strategy and the basis of EA, enabling the membership organization to speak with one voice and to reach the desired position 2025.
EA was created in 1997 but its origins extend back further

**ORIGINS OF EA**

WEMC (1973-1982)
WECC (1976-1994)

WELAC (1987-1994)

EAL (1994-1997)

EAC (1991-1997)

EA was established as a legal entity on 26/06/2000
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2. EA ORGANISATIONAL STRUCTURE
The General Assembly, the highest decision-making body of the association, supervises the management and the general course of affairs in the association and takes decisions about strategy and general policies.
• EA EX is responsible for implementing EA policies and managing the association.

• Members of the EA Executive Committee (Mandate starting on the 1st January 2018):

- Ignacio Pina: Chair
- Maria Papatzikou: Vice-Chair
- Paulo Tavares: MAC Chair
- Lucyna Olborska: CPC Chair
- Gabriel Zrenner: HHC Chair
- Rolf Straub: IC Chair
- Kevin Belson: CC Chair
- Laurent Vinson: LC Chair
- Emanuele Riva: Additional Member
- Jiří Růžička: Additional Member
- Martin Sencák: Additional Member
- Ed Wieles: Additional Member
• EAAB constitutes the primary organ within EA to ensure the **effective and balanced involvement of all interested parties** in European accreditation regarding policy and strategy issues.

• EAAB shall serve as the **main stakeholder forum for EA** to deal with issues pursuant to:
  - the requirements of [Regulation (EC) 765/2008](https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2008/765/oj) and
  - the relevant provisions of the "[General Guidelines for Co-operation between EA and the EC, EFTA and the competent national authorities](https://www.ea.ae/)."
The EAAB composition constitutes a **well-balanced representation** of the parties which rely on and contribute to the European accreditation system:

- Conformity Assessment Bodies
- Industry, Services and Trade
- EU Member States' National Authorities
- Consumer Associations
- Metrological Institutions
- European Commission and EFTA
- European Standardisation Organisations
- EA Representatives
Learn more about the structure of EA on our website:
http://www.european-accreditation.org/structure
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3. THE EA MULTILATERAL AGREEMENT (EA MLA)

https://european-accreditation.org
EA Multilateral Agreement (EA MLA) is a signed agreement between the EA Full Members.

The signatories recognise and accept:

- the equivalence of the accreditation systems operated by the signing members;
- and the reliability of the conformity assessment results provided by Conformity Assessment Bodies accredited by the signing members.
• The MLA provides a framework to realize the objective ‘Accredited once, accepted everywhere’.

• The MLA creates confidence in, and acceptance of, accredited certifications, inspections and test reports.

• The MLA eliminates the need for suppliers to be certified in each country where they sell their products or services.
EA BILATERAL AGREEMENT (EA BLA)

- EA Associate Members can enter into a **Bilateral Agreement (EA BLA)** with the EA signatories of the EA MLA with the aim of establishing mutual confidence in the respective accreditation systems and in their accredited attestations of conformity.

- The **EA BLA** has the same purpose and bilateral signatories to the EA MLA shall comply with and meet the same requirements as EA Full Members.
The scope of the EA MLA covers the following activities (level 2) and standards (level 3):
STATISTICS ON ACCREDITATION
AT 31.12.2018

• 3,094 accreditations in Calibration
• 18,530 accreditations in Testing
• 3,896 accreditations in Medical examinations (ISO 15189)
• 1,896 accreditations in Products Certification
• 1,367 accreditations in Management Systems Certification
• 644 accreditations in Persons Certification
• 5,528 accreditations in Inspection
• 179 accreditations in Proficiency Testing Providers
• 57 accreditations in Reference Material Producers*
• 142 accreditations in GHG Validation & Verification
• 72 accreditations in EMAS Regulation*

* Not covered by the EA MLA
A search system enables everyone to seek out information about accredited Conformity Assessment Bodies (CABs) directly on the websites of EA Members.

It is available from the EA webpage listing “Directory of EA Members and MLA Signatories”. Customers to CABs or third parties can click on “Scopes” on the NAB window of a specific country and see the accreditation activity (blue and yellow boxes) offered by this NAB under the EA MLA. The accreditation activity is linked to the accredited CABs concerned.
EA MLA SIGNATORIES AT DECEMBER 2018

- 34 EA MLA signatories
- 9 EA BLA signatories

Full list of all MLA & BLA signatories and scopes on EA’s website: https://european-accreditation.org/ea-members/directory-of-ea-members-and-mla-signatories/
• EA and its member Accreditation Bodies invest significant effort and resource to maintain the integrity and robustness of the EA MLA through a **peer evaluation process**.

• The **on-site evaluation** is conducted by a peer-evaluation team entrusted with the task to determine accreditation bodies’ **compliance with the requirements** laid down in:

  - **ISO/IEC 17011**: internationally accepted standard for accreditation bodies
  - **Regulation (EC) No 765/2008**
  - Relevant standards for conformity assessment bodies including any additional requirements (e.g. by the EC)
Learn more about the process of EA’s Peer Evaluation:
https://european-accreditation.org/mutual-recognition/peer-evaluation/
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4. EA IN THE GLOBAL NETWORK
- **IAF**
  International Accreditation Forum

- **ILAC**
  International Laboratory Accreditation Cooperation

- **EA Members** may also be members of the two organisations with worldwide representation:

  - **EA is a recognised region in ILAC and IAF** and a signatory to their mutual arrangements
GLOBAL NETWORK AT 01.11.2019

IAF
- 84 AB Members and 73 MLA signatories
- 22 Association Members
- 5 Recognised Regional Accreditation Groups (AFRAC, APAC, ARAC, EA, IAAC)
- 6 Regional Accreditation Groups (AFRAC, ARAC, APAC, EA, IAAC, SADCA)

ILAC
- 101 AB Full Members (signatories to the ILAC MRA)
- 14 AB Associate Members
- 11 AB Affiliate Members
- 5 Regional Cooperation Bodies (AFRAC, APAC, ARAC, EA, IAAC)
- 26 Stakeholder Members
• EA MLA signatories and the accreditations they grant are internationally recognised through the ILAC and IAF Multilateral Agreements.

• The MLA/MRA marks can be used to demonstrate international recognition.

Find more information on IAF/ILAC Recognition on EA’s website: https://european-accreditation.org/mutual-recognition/iaf-ilac-recognition/
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5. EA’S ROLE IN EUROPE
As the official guardian of the European accreditation infrastructure, EA has the overall strategic objective to safeguard the value and credibility of accreditation and conformity assessment services delivered by its Members and accredited Conformity Assessment Bodies within the European market.

EA’s role in supporting the effective operation of the Single Market is recognised by

- Regulation (EC) No 765/2008,
- the General Guidelines for cooperation between EC, EFTA and EA,
- the Framework Partnership Agreement signed with the European Commission and EFTA.
**EA AS THE EUROPEAN ACCREDITATION INFRASTRUCTURE**

In accordance with Article 14, paragraph 2 in this Regulation, an agreement has been concluded between EA and the European Commission (EC) to specify, inter alia, EA’s detailed tasks as well as funding and supervision provisions.

This agreement includes:

**General Guidelines for cooperation between EC, EFTA and EA**

- General Guidelines for the cooperation between the European co-operation for Accreditation and the European Commission, the European Free Trade Association and the competent national authorities.

**Framework Partnership Agreements (FPA)**

- 4-year FPA set out the financial obligations and conditions between the EC and EA.
- Provide for annual operational grants and specific action grants based on EA’s annual work programmes to be approved by the EC every year.
• Regulation (EC) No 765/2008 provides a legal framework for the provision of accreditation services across Europe

• The Regulation
  - strengthens EA’s role in both voluntary and regulated sectors,
  - places an obligation on EU Member States to accept results issued by the conformity assessment bodies accredited by any of the EA MLA signatories,
  - strengthens the use of accreditation and the EA MLA as a basis for notification.
THE EUROPEAN ACCREDITATION MODEL

- A service of general interest
- Public authority
- Last level of control of conformity assessment
- Voluntary and mandatory fields
- Mandate of the government

- Full compliance with applicable rules
- Accountability to stakeholders
- No predominance of any single interest group
- Non-profit distributing
- No competition
• EA is enhancing its communications with the European Commission:
  - EA is attending every meeting on accreditation held by the Senior Officials Group for the Expert Group on the Internal Market for Product (IMP)
  - EA is attending meetings of the EC Inter-Service Steering Group for Accreditation
  - DG GROW is EA major contact in the European Commission
  - For certain specific projects, EA is also collaborating directly with DGs Environment (EU ETV), Climate Action (MRV), Transport, Health and Food Safety (Guidelines for accreditation in the field of pesticides residues analyses in food and feed), Agriculture, Employment (ESCO project)
  - EA provides information to ENISA, the EU Agency for Network and Information Security, about accreditation and the European Accreditation Infrastructure to support the preparation of the EU Cybersecurity Certification Framework
  - EA successfully collaborates with the European Union Agency for Railways (ERA) for the development and implementation of Technical Specifications for Interoperability and a common approach to questions concerning railway safety
  - EA offers workshops for EC DGs officers to raise awareness on accreditation as a tool for regulation
PARTNERSHIP ON THE CETA

• Signed at the EU-Canada Summit on 30th October 2016, the Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement (CETA) is a trade agreement, designed to strengthen economic relations and develop business between the European Union and Canada.

• CETA includes a Protocol on the Mutual Acceptance of the Results of Conformity Assessment (the CA Protocol). This Protocol provides mutual recognition of European and Canadian ABs and CABs results based on acceptance of each other’s accredited certificates.
PARTNERSHIP ON THE CETA

• To support implementation of the Protocol, a Bilateral Cooperation Agreement (BCA) between the European co-operation for Accreditation (EA) and the Standards Council of Canada (SCC) was signed on 6th June 2019.
• The BCA covers inter alia:
  - exchange of relevant information on matters regarding the CA Protocol, including standards, technical regulations and conformity assessment procedures, as well as information on application and interpretation of criteria for the assessment of conformity assessment bodies;
  - exchange of experts for on-site assessments to conformity assessment bodies; mutual information on progress of work related to activities and the development in the cooperation.
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6. BENEFITS OF ACCREDITATION
WHAT IS ACCREDITATION?

- The **accreditation process** determines the technical competence and integrity of organisations that offer testing, examination, verification, inspection, calibration and certification services (collectively known as **conformity assessment**).

- Accreditation operates in the **public interest** across all market sectors, providing a **transparent and impartial assessment** of these services against internationally recognised standards and other national or sectoral requirements.
GENERAL BENEFITS OF ACCREDITATION

Delivers Public Confidence

• Despite a complex global marketplace, accreditation gives us confidence through ensuring consistently high standards in the quality of products or services purchased.

Minimises product failure or recalls

• Product testing carried out by a reliable independent organisation will minimise products failing or potential recalls.

Facilitates cross border trade

• Accreditation is of major importance for the development of Europe’s internal market, as this facilitates cross border trade and eliminates barriers to trade.
Accurate calibration, measurement and testing, performed in accordance with best practice, can:
- limit errors and product failure;
- control production costs;
- and contribute to an innovative environment.

Essential tool for decision-making, risk management and supplier selection.

Provides a competitive advantage in domestic markets through access to public sector contracts, and also overseas with greater acceptance in export markets.
Accreditation…

- is the preferred mechanism for identifying competent bodies to implement government policies and regulations aimed at safeguarding the public and building public confidence in activities that impact on such fields as health, welfare, security, the environment, education, and financial services,

- delivers a multi-discipline solution that can be applied to support or act as an alternative to legislation.
Accreditation…

• helps to increase access to goods and services of consistent and reliable quality and safety,

• increases confidence in certified products and services, tests, examinations and measurements.
You want to learn more about EA and accreditation? Visit our website and check our promotional materials:

http://www.european-accreditation.org/promotional-information
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